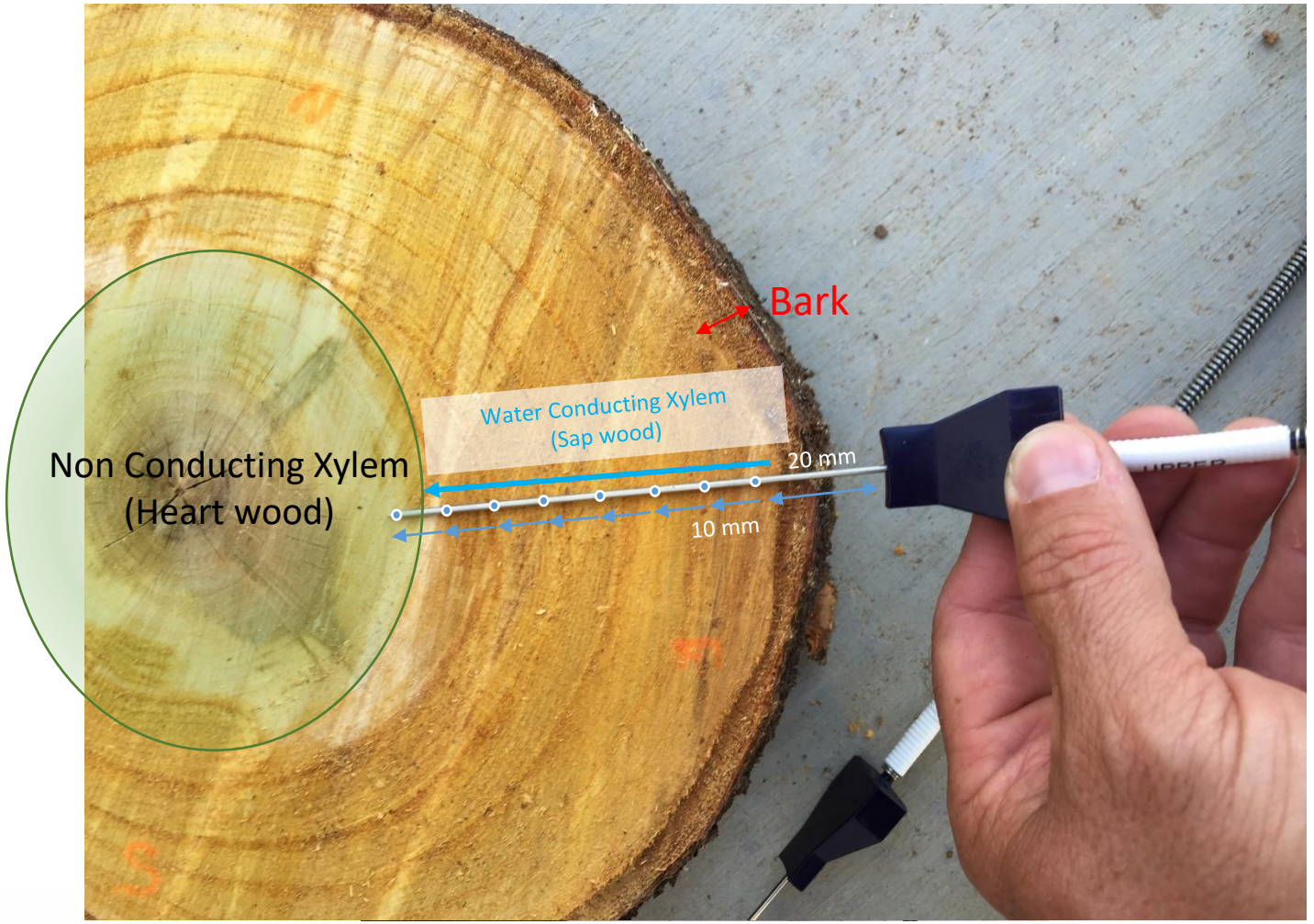
Enabling better global research outcomes in soil, plant & environmental monitoring.

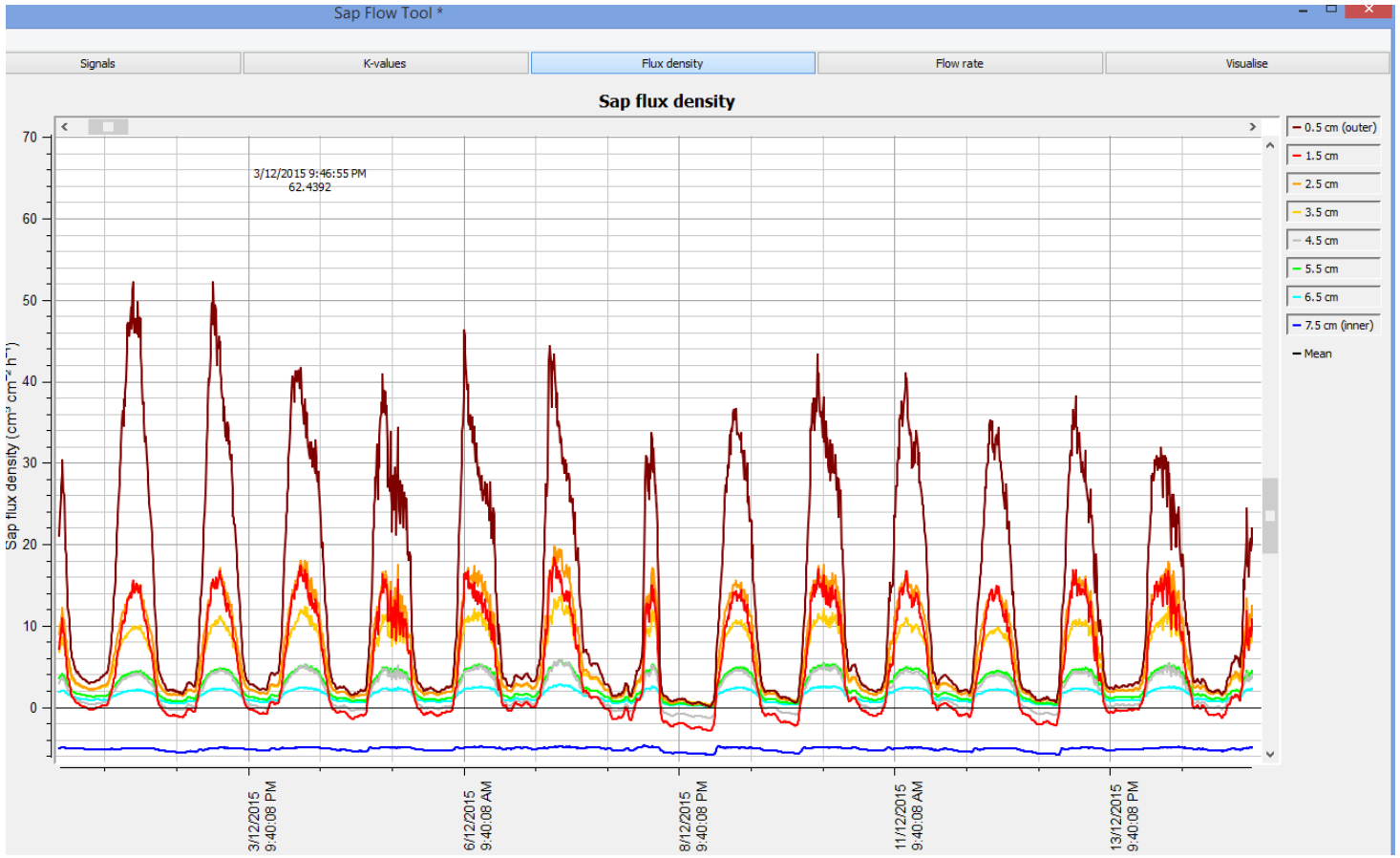
HFD
Heat Field Deformation

Heat Field Deformation (HFD)

Non-destructive Determination of Almond Sapwood Area

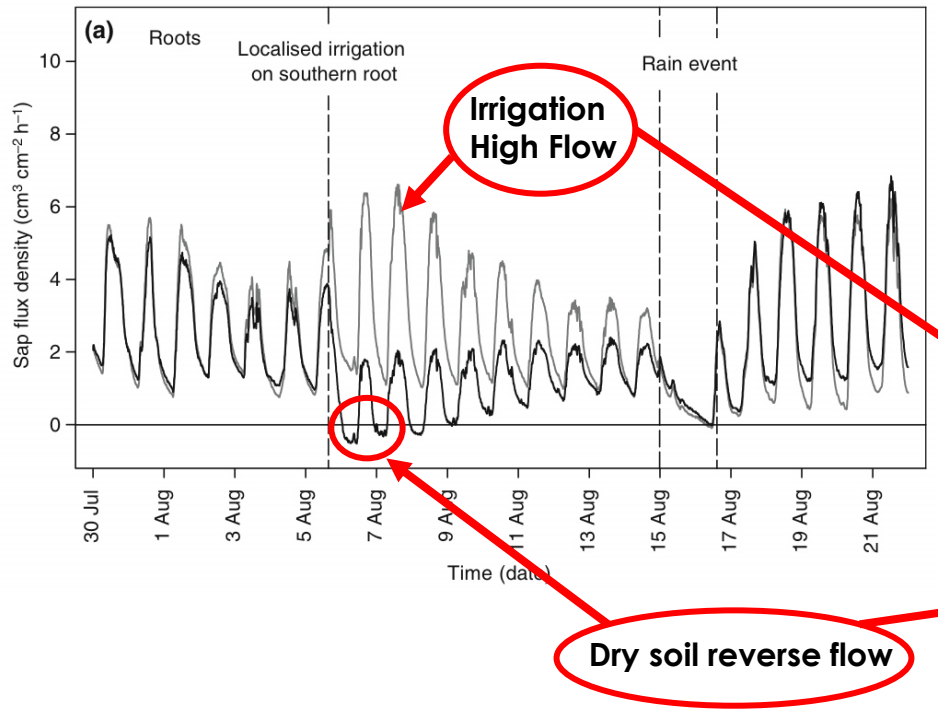


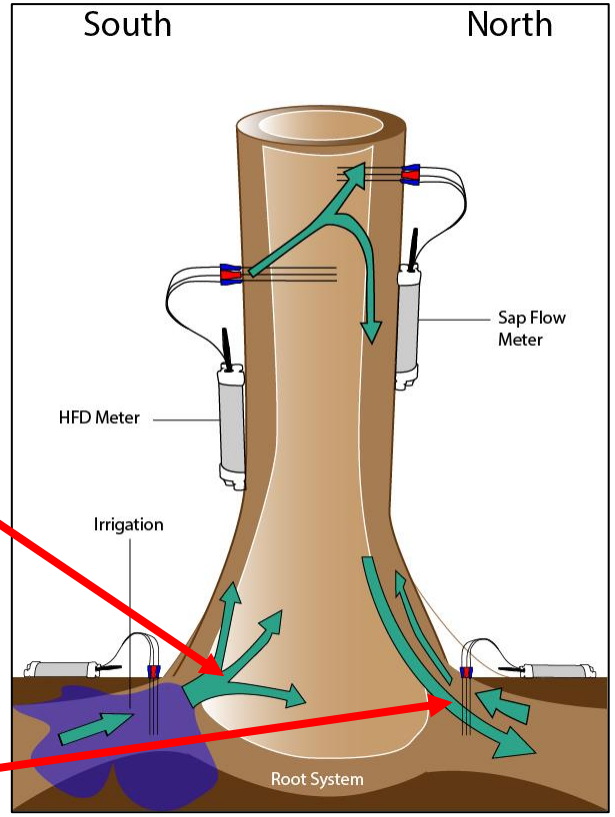
Non-destructively Measured Radial Profile

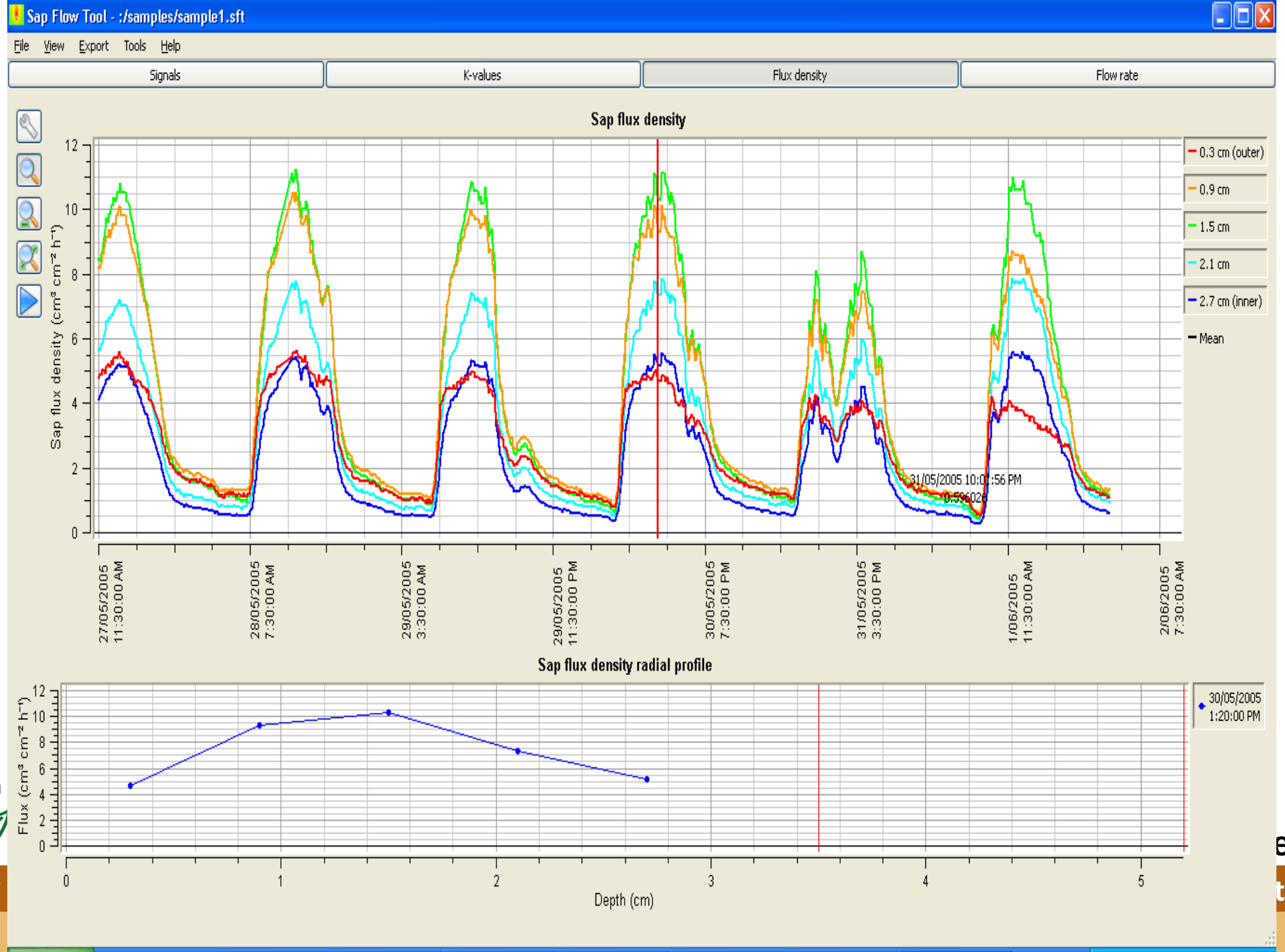


Hydraulic Redistribution In 54 Year Old Oak Tree - Europe

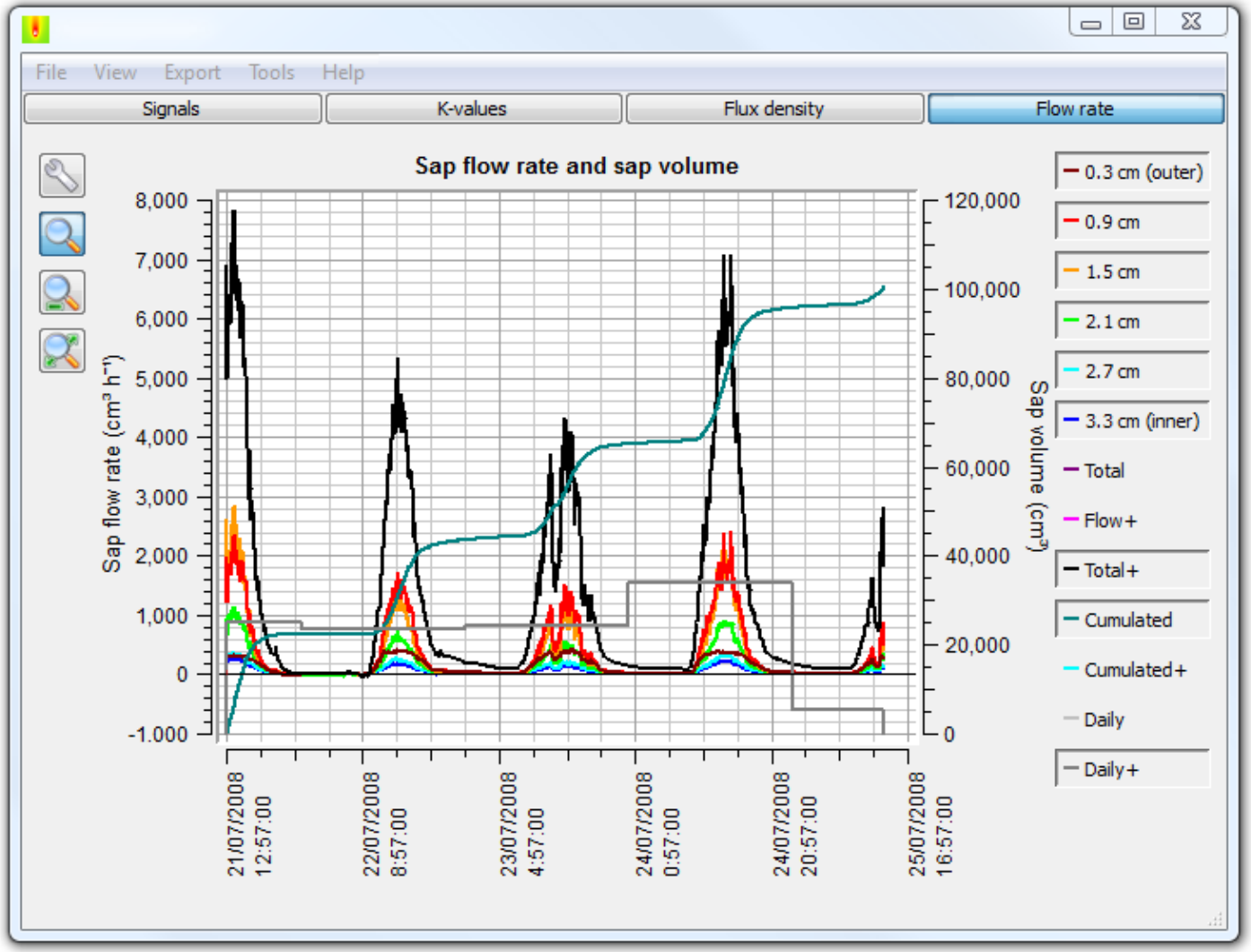
- Water Movement
- Nutrient Redistribution






Sap Flow Tool - :/samples/sample1.sft
File View Export Tools Help
Signals
K-values
Flux density
Flow rate
Sap flux density
Sap flux density (cm³ cm⁻² h⁻¹)
0.3 cm (outer)
0.9 cm
1.5 cm
2.1 cm
2.7 cm (inner)
Mean
27/05/2005 11:30:00 AM
28/05/2005 7:30:00 AM
29/05/2005 3:30:00 AM
29/05/2005 11:30:00 PM
30/05/2005 7:30:00 PM
31/05/2005 3:30:00 PM
1/06/2005 11:30:00 AM
2/06/2005 7:30:00 AM
Sap flux density radial profile
Flux (cm³ cm⁻² h⁻¹)
Depth (cm)
30/05/2005 1:20:00 PM

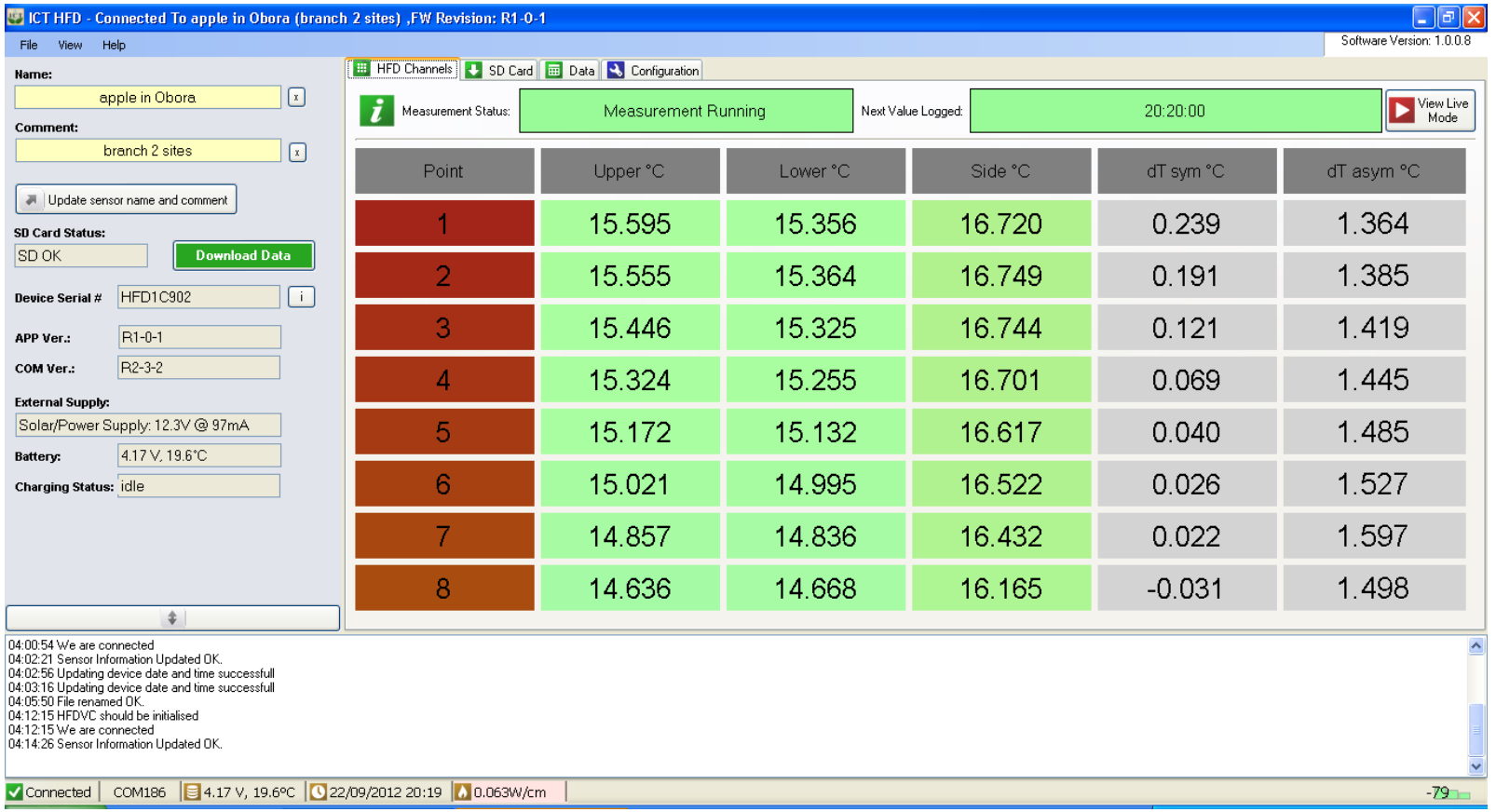
Sap Flow - Heat Field Deformation (HFD)



Installation

Use Sleeves for Installation

Live Display of measured temperatures



Main advantages of the HFD-method:

- **Measurements of wide range of flow rates including zero and reverse flow**

- **Measurements of flows of any directions simultaneously in series of points along xylem radius**

- **Application for a wide range of stem size**

-Continuous measurements with high time resolution

-Suppressing the impact of surrounding medium on sap flow calculations

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